

Change HSE culture and performance using VR Transformational Learning

How VR is used to train workers in **safety critical activities** in e.g., Turnarounds, Shutdowns and Construction activities

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Care about Human Life

- 1. Is it possible to change HSE culture in a company by introducing the Life-Saving Rules?
- 2. Is it possible to reach a 95% reduction in fatalities in major oil company in 15 years by applying Safety systems?
- 3. Can VR learning influence better learning and behaviour?





About Willem Peuscher, MSc, MIEM, MOSHE, LIOH



1984-2016 **Royal Dutch Shell,** Downstream manufacturing, Upstream, operations, learning, HSE.



2006-today: **Tripod Foundation Board** member (Learning from Incidents)



2017-today: **Board member Safety Leaders Foundation** - improve safety at workplace



2021-Today: Partner **VIRSAT** LLC to improve safety at the workplace by **VR Safety Training**.















VIRSAT LLC

- 100+ years experience in operations, maintenance, construction, logistics and safety
- Internationals
- Professionals in transformational learning tools
- 10 years in games and 5 years VR tools
- High customer satisfaction



Willem Peuscher
Partner
RESEARCH &
DEVELOPMENT



Dick Nijen Twilhaar
Director
PRODUCT INNOVATION
& TECHNOLOGY

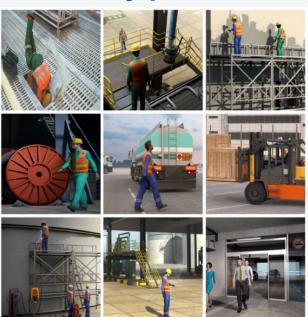


Bassam Alkassar
Director
MENA OPERATIONS

VIRSAT mission is to reduce incidents in the workplace, because we care.

VIRSAT helps companies to make significant steps

in safety performance



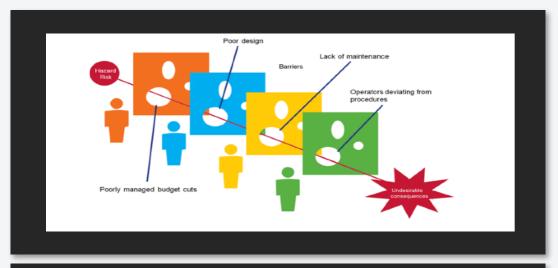


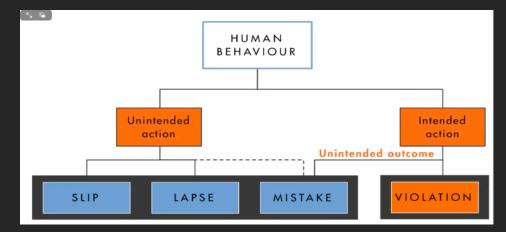
Impacting HSE culture and (safety) performance.



Tripod Beta - incident investigation

- Tripod Beta: investigate unexpected business events and incidents
- Focus on business controls, people and underlying organisational issues
- Behaviour (why people acted as they acted)
- Tripod Foundation Board supports developments to save people's lives and assures quality of Tripod training.
- Notes:
 - Tripod Foundation is linked to <u>Energy</u> <u>Institute</u> (UK); See <u>Hearts and Minds</u>.

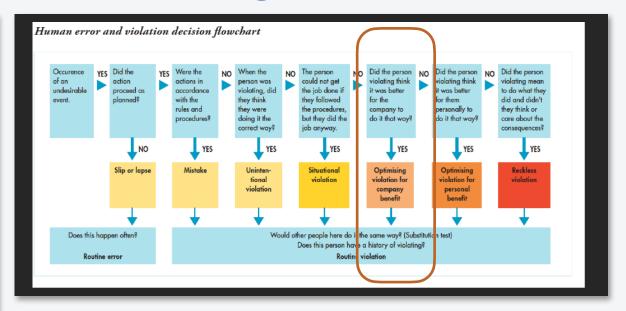






Critical business controls- why these fail

- 2008: review of 30 years of fatalities Shell: 12 areas covering ~ 70% of fatalities
- 2009: Prof. Patrick Hudson reviewed why people acted as they acted: mostly violations due to organisational optimising: thought it would benefit the company (quick, simpler...)
- 1 July 2009:12 Life-Saving Rules Shell
- 2011: IOGP reviewed 1500+ incidents
- 2012: IOGP 18 Life-Saving Rules
- 2013: SPE Prof Groeneweg/Peuscher: FAR reduction Shell - attributed to Life-saving Rules
- 2018: IOGP published 9 Life-Saving Rules, as industry standard



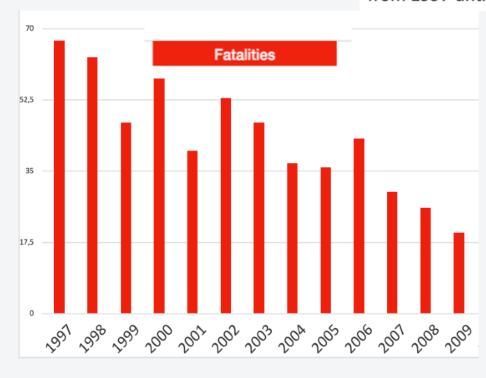




The SUCCESS

- Workers know what is expected from them, to keep each other safe
- Leaders talk about the same values: safety (to drive overall business performance)

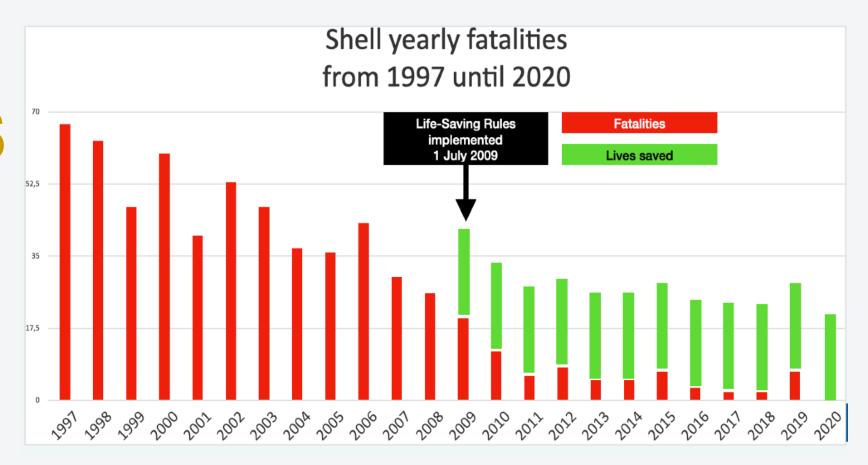
Shell yearly fatalities from 1997 until 2020





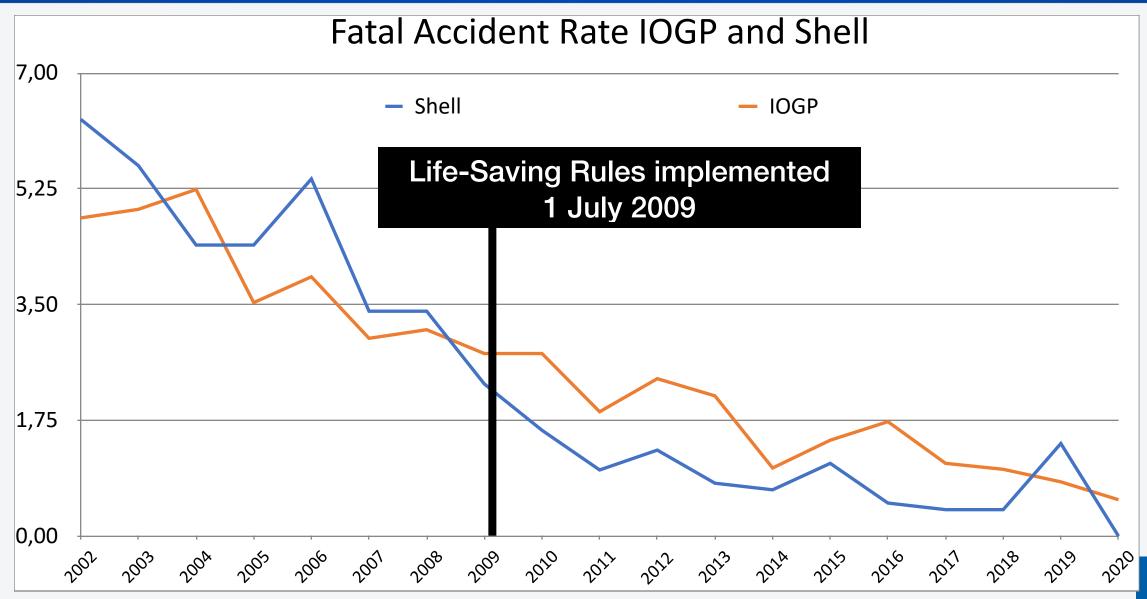
The SUCCESS

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Successes in Industry





Highest risks in industry



Driving



Line of Fire



Hot Work



Working at Height





Bypassing Safety Controls



Confined Space



Safe Mechanical Lifting



Work Authorization



Energy Isolation

9 Life-Saving Rules





Implementation of the Life-Saving Rules













How to sustain the critical business controls (e.g. The Life-Saving Rules): TRAIN THE WORKERS

Have a training strategy

Focus on person's role and risks

Focus on Adult learning techniques

Consider
Gaming as
learning
method

Consider VR as learning technique







Virtual Reality

Innovation to Give You Results



FEATURES

- Showing real-life work situations
- 3D-360^o Vision and spatial sound
- Animations can show the invisible:
 - Actual incidents, explosions, etc.
 - Looking inside equipment, "seeing" pressure, etc.
 - User interaction throughout the animation
- Latest technology
 - High Quality VR headsets without cable
 - No dedicated hardware, no internet, no Wi-Fi needed
 - Fully self-contained head-sets
 - Suited for all languages



Supported Devices









PICO 4 Headset & Controllers

(Life-Saving Rules Aware, Life-Saving Rules Road, and Life-Saving Rules Pro) OCULUS Quest 2 VR Headset & Controllers

(Life-Saving Rules Aware, Life-Saving Rules Road, and Life-Saving Rules Pro) PC

(Life-Saving Rules **Aware**)

RealWear Navigator 500

Explosion-proof available

VR Simulator



Virtual Reality Benefits

Resolving Major Challenges

Benefits in comparison with e-/classroom learning



Emotional Connection

 4 times more emotionally connected with injured/killed people



Focused Audience

 Distracting and multi-tasking reduces with 38%



Leading to Action

Willingness to address the issues increases with 40%



Avoids "Wordy" Approach

- Visual interactions
- Suited for all nationalities, even illiterate workers can use it



Faster

Required training time reduces with **75%**



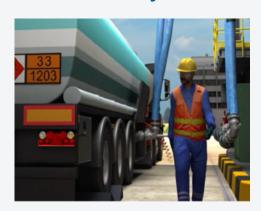
Safety Learning Applications



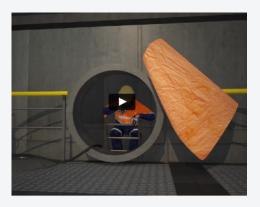
VIRSAT's Safety VR Applications



Personal/Behavioural Safety



Road Safety: Professional Drivers



Safe Maintenance



Learning From Incidents



Process Safety/Asset Integrity (LOTO, MOC etc)



Operational Tools (Audits, etc.)



Learning Approach

Behavioural Safety



Basic assumptions for game design

- Workers act with the best work intentions
- However workers might err (mistake) or violate when they think the boss accepts it.
- Many fellow workers are reluctant to make interventions because the other might be more senior/knows it better, or they are uncertain about 'what is right'
- VIRSAT's VR games:
 - Focusses on the highest risk in the company
 - Show the right way how to deal with these risks
 - Provide work-situations to exercise interventions
 - Provide exercises to recognise hazards

VR technology:

- helps to create a safe place to exercise the skills
- visualise the right work practices, so these better stick
- helps to train, practice, receive feedback, improve, get competent/certified; Learning insights report.

Basic Safety Training

Safe Maintenance AWARE®

Savilles

Rulles

Advanced

Advanced

Understand the highest risk during maintenance work: all workers.

Game

Operational Safety Training

Safe Maintenance Pro®

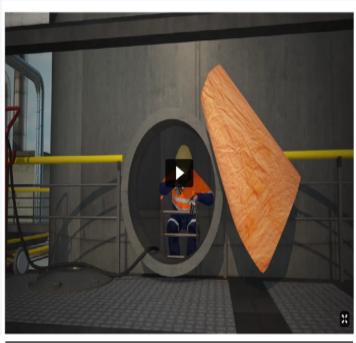


Recognise hazards and do interventions: Supervisors. Join a day in a life of a worker

Training

3 Pre-Job Safety Training

Safe Maintenance LFI®



Learn from Past Incidents: craftsmen starting a hazardous job. See the context + incident

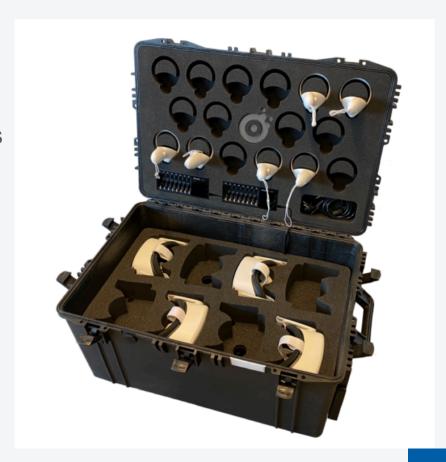


Delivery Option: Use VIRSAT's VR Headsets for On-site Training

VR Headsets Training Solutions

VIRSAT can offer a solution for companies who want to roll out a training to workforce at their worksites

- A VR headset is a small size 'simulator', with real work situations
- VR safety training game software is ready for use on the headsets.
- A travel case with VR headsets is sent to your work locations.
- Simple user info is provided. Help line is available
- It is "Plug and Play".
- Short term lease contracts are possible.
- Sending/returning logistics is included
- Trainee competence certificates can be provided.





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Thank You

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The People Behind VIRSAT

Bonded through their common passion for developing safety strategies and technological innovations, Willem, Dick, and Bassam have established a company called Virtual Reality Safety Training (VIRSAT). The three partners have developed this passion through their vast experience working for major oil and gas companies around the world and witnessing the dire need for an innovative learning process that would support companies in their HSSE policies and implementation. Road safety has been a passion for each of them during their careers.

They experienced real-life fatal incidents, studied the causation and underlying issues and were material in Shell's effort to change their safety performance to a best in class. They realized the positive impact of imagery and animations in the process of teaching and decided to focus their attention on building "transformational learning experiences" through the use of audio-visual animations and VR technology. A whole suit of products is developed as serious game, application, or interactive animation. As these are played on VR Headsets, smartphones and tablets, they become available as and when needed for the drivers, e.g., in driver waiting rooms or in the offices.



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VIRSAT cares about human life:



Mission

VIRSAT's mission is to develop, produce and provide innovative, practical and proven learning methods to impact safety competence and human performance of workers in industry.



Vision

Reduce the number of workplace related incidents.



Commitment

Extensive Training Modules

Our solutions are developed with our customers in mind. Our modules are meant to adapt to different requirements across diverse industries. Through this, contractors of companies can also use the same training modules to ensure that their workers are fully aligned with the client's safety measures.

Results-driven Innovative Solutions

VIRSAT is focused on developing solutions that ensures performance and safety improvement of workers in high-risk working environment.

Exceptional Customer Service

Helping our customers establish an effective safety standard for their company and actually having the workers observe the protocols at all times is our top priority.



Safe Maintenance VR Package

1. Basic Safety Training

Understand the Highest Risks During Maintenance Work

All Workers

Safe Maintenance Aware®

2. Operational Safety Training

Recognise
Hazards and Do
Interventions

Foremen, Supervisors, Inspectors, Managers

Safe Maintenance PRO®

3. Pre-Job Safety Training

Learn from Past Incidents

Workers Starting a Hazardous Job

Safe Maintenance LFI®



1 Basic Safety Training

Safe Maintenance AWARE®

The Safe Maintenance AWARE®

- is delivered with VIRSAT's Virtual Reality Headsets.
- is fun to do. Playing the game ensures workers know the maintenance risks and can use them.
- shows that fun and safety can go together very well.







1 Basic Safety Training

Safe Maintenance Aware®









The gamer sees a **work situation** and need to correlate this to a **risk**. The gamer gets bonus points every time he/she gets the answer correctly, or get, the gamer can retry later. If all are right, the game is won and ends. A gamer score is given.



2

Operational Safety Training

Safe Maintenance PRO®

Safe Maintenance Pro® is a Virtual Reality serious game. The trainees join a day in a life of a Driver or Worker. They follow the Driver or Worker and need to intervene when a Life-Saving Rule non-compliance is noticed.

Trainees observe and intervene on the Maintenance Risks. It takes **15-25 minutes** to play the game.



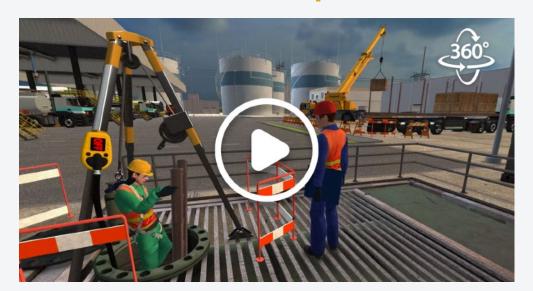
On a VR headset you can see it 3D 360° with directional sound.







I confirm the atmosphere has been tested and is monitored





The gamer selects a scene and watches an activity like entering a confined space. If the gamer identifies an error or violation, he/she needs to intervene and identify the risk observed and the behaviour observed. A reflection is shown with the right or wrong behaviour. When the gamer finalises all scenes successfully the gamer won the game and gets a congratulation.

Safe MaintenancePRO® - Safety Training Game Demo **Confined Space**

The **Confined Space** rule says: "Obtain authorisation before entering a confined space" and "I confirm the atmosphere has been tested and is monitored".



3 Pre-Job Safety Training

Safe Maintenance LFI®

Safe Maintenance LFI® is a Virtual Reality serious game. The trainees are observer of an activity which develops into an incident. They need to make an intervention to prevent the activity leading to an incident. An explanation is afterwards given on how to prevent this incident. This is then Learning from Incidents (LFI)

Trainees apply the Safe Maintenance LFI® before they do hazardous jobs (a job where the Permit to Work indicates one for the Maintenance Risks are relevant). It takes **5 minutes** to play the game and 5 minutes to discuss the game with the supervisor. The Safe Maintenance LFI® is loaded with a number of the relevant hazardous activities.

Examples are shown in 360°. On a VR headset you can see 3D 360° scenes with directional sound.



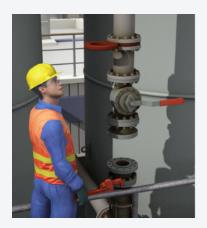




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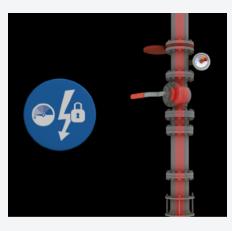
Pre-Job Safety Training - Safe Maintenance LFI®











Location

Workplace

Activity

Incident

Causation & Learning

The gamer will first see the location and installation - to understand the context. Then the gamer will be taken to the workplace and the activity at hand. The player needs to spot the hazards. The incident happens. The causation is given. The gamer can discuss what he sees with peers to deepen the understanding.



Logistic Options for VR - At Site





Logistic Options for VR - At Remote Location

1 Staff receives email



2 Email contains QR code



Staff can go to various locations where there is a headset. (The headsets can be placed at driver waiting room, desk at entrance of an office, airline frequent flyer desk, etc.)



4 Staff can access the game by scanning the OR code with the VR headset



5 Staff gets trained with the headset



Training results in the headsets are transmitted and combined for a training report

